

SANSKRIT NOUN DECLENSIONS

<i>akārāntaḥ puṁliṅgaḥ rāma-śabdaḥ</i> 'rāma' - masculine noun ending in 'a'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. <i>Nominative / prathamā / kartā</i>	rāmaḥ	rāmau	rāmāḥ
2. <i>Accusative / dvitīyā / karma</i>	rāmam	rāmau	rāmān
3. <i>Instrumental / tṛtīyā / karaṅa</i>	rāmeṅa	rāmābhyām	rāmāiḥ
4. <i>Dative / caturthī / sampradāna</i>	rāmāya	rāmābhyām	rāmebhyaḥ
5. <i>Ablative / pañcamī / apādāna</i>	rāmāt	rāmābhyām	rāmebhyaḥ
6. <i>Genitive / ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	rāmasya	rāmayoḥ	rāmānām
7. <i>Locative / saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	rāme	rāmayoḥ	rāmeṣu
<i>Vocative / sambodhana / --</i>	rāma	rāmau	rāmāḥ

<i>ākārāntaḥ strīliṅgaḥ latā-śabdaḥ</i> 'latā' (vine) – feminine noun ending in 'ā'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. <i>Nominative / prathamā / kartā</i>	latā	late	latāḥ
2. <i>Accusative / dvitīyā / karma</i>	latām	late	latāḥ
3. <i>Instrumental / tṛtīyā / karaṅa</i>	latayā	latābhyām	latābhiḥ
4. <i>Dative / caturthī / sampradāna</i>	latāyai	latābhyām	latābhyaḥ
5. <i>Ablative / pañcamī / apādāna</i>	latāyāḥ	latābhyām	latābhyaḥ
6. <i>Genitive / ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	latāyāḥ	latayoḥ	latānām
7. <i>Locative / saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	latāyām	latayoḥ	latāsu
<i>Vocative / sambodhana / --</i>	late	late	latāḥ

<i>akārāntaḥ napuṁsakaliṅgaḥ phala-śabdaḥ</i> 'phala' (fruit) - neuter noun ending in 'a'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. <i>Nominative / prathamā / kartā</i>	phalam	phale	phalāni
2. <i>Accusative / dvitīyā / karma</i>	phalam	phale	phalāni
3. <i>Instrumental / tṛtīyā / karaṅa</i>	phalena	phalābhyām	phalaiḥ
4. <i>Dative / caturthī / sampradāna</i>	phalāya	phalābhyām	phalebhyaḥ
5. <i>Ablative / pañcamī / apādāna</i>	phalāt	phalābhyām	phalebhyaḥ
6. <i>Genitive / ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	phalasya	phalayoḥ	phalānām
7. <i>Locative / saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	phale	phalayoḥ	phaleṣu
<i>Vocative / sambodhana / --</i>	phalam	phale	phalāni

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<i>ikārāntaḥ puṁliṅgaḥ hari-śabdaḥ</i> 'hari' - masculine noun ending in 'i'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	hariḥ	harī	harayaḥ
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭiyā / karma</i>	harim	harī	harīn
3. Instrumental / <i>ṭṛṭiyā / karaṅa</i>	hariṅā	haribhyām	haribhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	haraye	haribhyām	haribhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	hareḥ	haribhyām	haribhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	hareḥ	haryoḥ	harīṅām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	harau	haryoḥ	hariṣu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	hare	harī	harayaḥ

<i>ikārāntaḥ strīliṅgaḥ nadī-śabdaḥ</i> 'nadī' (river) - feminine noun ending in 'ī'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	nadī	nadyau	nadyaḥ
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭiyā / karma</i>	nadīm	nadyau	nadīḥ
3. Instrumental / <i>ṭṛṭiyā / karaṅa</i>	nadyā	nadībhyām	nadībhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	nadyai	nadībhyām	nadībhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	nadyāḥ	nadībhyām	nadībhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	nadyāḥ	nadyoḥ	nadīnām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	nadyām	nadyoḥ	nadīṣu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	nadī	nadyau	nadyaḥ

<i>ikārāntaḥ napuṁsakaliṅgaḥ mati-śabdaḥ</i> 'vāri' (water) - neuter noun ending in 'i'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	vāri	vāriṅī	vāriṅi
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭiyā / karma</i>	vāri	vāriṅī	vāriṅi
3. Instrumental / <i>ṭṛṭiyā / karaṅa</i>	vāriṅā	vāribhyām	vāribhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	vāriṅe	vāribhyām	vāribhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	vāriṅaḥ	vāribhyām	vāribhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	vāriṅaḥ	vāriṅoḥ	vāriṅām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	vāriṅi	vāriṅoḥ	vāriṅsu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	vāre	vāriṅī	vāriṅi

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<i>ukārāntaḥ puṁliṅgaḥ guru-śabdaḥ</i> 'guru' - masculine noun ending in 'u'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	guruḥ	gurū	guravaḥ
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭiyā / karma</i>	gurum	gurū	gurūn
3. Instrumental / <i>ṭṛṭiyā / karaṅa</i>	guruṅā	gurubhyām	gurubhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	gurave	gurubhyām	gurubhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	guroḥ	gurubhyām	gurubhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	guroḥ	gurvoḥ	gurūṅām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	gurau	gurvoḥ	guruṣu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	guro	gurū	guravaḥ

<i>ūkārāntaḥ strīliṅgaḥ bhū-śabdaḥ</i> 'bhū' (earth) - feminine noun ending in 'ū'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	bhūḥ	bhuvau	bhuvaḥ
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭiyā / karma</i>	bhuvam	bhuvau	bhuvaḥ
3. Instrumental / <i>ṭṛṭiyā / karaṅa</i>	bhuvā	bhūbhyām	bhūbhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	bhuvai / bhuve	bhūbhyām	bhūbhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	bhuvāḥ / bhuvaḥ	bhūbhyām	bhūbhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	bhuvāḥ / bhuvaḥ	bhuvoḥ	bhūnām / bhūvām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	bhuvām / bhuvi	bhuvoḥ	bhūṣu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	bhūḥ	bhuvau	bhuvaḥ

<i>ukārāntaḥ napuṁsakaliṅgaḥ madhu-śabdaḥ</i> 'madhu' (honey) - neuter noun ending in 'u'			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṅka</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	madhu	madhunī	madhūni
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭiyā / karma</i>	madhu	madhunī	madhūni
3. Instrumental / <i>ṭṛṭiyā / karaṅa</i>	madhunā	madhubhyām	madhubhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	madhune	madhubhyām	madhubhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	madhunaḥ	madhubhyām	madhubhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	madhunaḥ	madhunoḥ	madhūnām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṅa</i>	madhuni	madhunoḥ	madhuṣu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	madho / madhu	madhunī	madhūni

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<i>nakārāntaḥ puṁliṅgaḥ ātman-śabdaḥ</i>			
‘ātman’ (self) – masculine noun ending in ‘n’ (*same declension for masc. form of ‘brahman’)			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṇa</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	ātmā	ātmānau	ātmānaḥ
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭīyā / karma</i>	ātmānam	ātmānau	ātmānaḥ
3. Instrumental / <i>trīṭīyā / karaṇa</i>	ātmānā	ātmabhyām	ātmabhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	ātmāne	ātmabhyām	ātmabhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	ātmānaḥ	ātmabhyām	ātmabhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	ātmānaḥ	ātmānoḥ	ātmānām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṇa</i>	ātmāni	ātmānoḥ	ātmāsu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	ātmān	ātmānau	ātmānaḥ

<i>nakārāntaḥ napuṁsakaliṅgaḥ karman-śabdaḥ</i>			
‘karman’ (action) – neuter noun ending in ‘n’ (*same declension for neuter form of ‘brahman’)			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṇa</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	karma	karmaṇī	karmāṇi
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭīyā / karma</i>	karma	karmaṇī	karmāṇi
3. Instrumental / <i>trīṭīyā / karaṇa</i>	karmaṇā	karmabhyām	karmabhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	karmaṇe	karmabhyām	karmabhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	karmaṇaḥ	karmabhyām	karmabhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	karmaṇaḥ	karmaṇoḥ	karmaṇām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṇa</i>	karmaṇi	karmaṇoḥ	karmāsu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	karman / karma	karmaṇī	karmāṇi

<i>takārāntaḥ puṁliṅgaḥ marut-śabdaḥ</i>			
‘marut’ (wind) – masculine noun ending in ‘t’			
<i>Case/ vibhakti / kāraṇa</i>	Singular (<i>ekavacana</i>)	Dual (<i>dvivacana</i>)	Plural (<i>bahuvacana</i>)
1. Nominative / <i>prathamā / kartā</i>	marut	marutau	marutaḥ
2. Accusative / <i>dviṭīyā / karma</i>	marutam	marutau	marutaḥ
3. Instrumental / <i>trīṭīyā / karaṇa</i>	marutā	marudbhyām	marudbhiḥ
4. Dative / <i>caturthī / sampradāna</i>	marute	marudbhyām	marudbhyaḥ
5. Ablative / <i>pañcamī / apādāna</i>	marutaḥ	marudbhyām	marudbhyaḥ
6. Genitive / <i>ṣaṣṭhī / --</i>	marutaḥ	marutoḥ	marutām
7. Locative / <i>saptamī / adhikaraṇa</i>	maruti	marutoḥ	marutsu
Vocative / <i>sambodhana / --</i>	marut	marutau	marutaḥ